

**TEXAS MILK PRODUCTION: Number of Milk Cows,  
Total Milk Production and Production Per Cow, by Months, 2000-2004**

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
<b>MILK COWS: 1,000 head <sup>1/ 2/</sup></b>													
2000	350	350	350	350	350	350	349	348	346	345	345	345	348
2001	341	338	335	332	329	326	324	322	318	315	315	315	326
2002	315	316	316	316	316	317	317	318	319	319	320	320	317
2003	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	317	317	317	319
2004	317	317	317	317	317	320	320	320	320	320	320	319	319
<b>MILK PRODUCTION: Million pounds <sup>3/</sup></b>													
2000	530	518	579	543	539	474	431	418	396	440	423	452	5,743
2001	465	434	489	476	477	427	392	369	356	392	398	432	5,107
2002	461	433	496	490	485	439	417	398	389	418	418	456	5,300
2003	482	451	515	512	512	470	446	419	418	450	456	499	5,630
2004	526	502	550	540	545	502	493	469	450	470	466	496	6,009
<b>MILK PRODUCTION PER COW: Pounds <sup>3/</sup></b>													
2000	1,515	1,480	1,655	1,550	1,540	1,355	1,235	1,200	1,145	1,275	1,225	1,310	16,503
2001	1,365	1,285	1,460	1,435	1,450	1,310	1,210	1,145	1,120	1,245	1,265	1,370	15,666
2002	1,465	1,370	1,570	1,550	1,535	1,385	1,315	1,250	1,220	1,310	1,305	1,425	16,719
2003	1,505	1,410	1,610	1,600	1,600	1,470	1,395	1,310	1,305	1,420	1,440	1,575	17,649
2004	1,660	1,585	1,735	1,705	1,720	1,570	1,540	1,465	1,405	1,470	1,455	1,555	18,837

<sup>1/</sup> Includes dry cows; excludes heifers not yet fresh. <sup>2/</sup> Annual average is simple average of months. <sup>3/</sup> Excludes milk sucked by calves.

**TEXAS MILK COWS:**  
**Inventory and Value; Replacement Heifers Inventory, January 1, 2001-2005**

Year	Milk cows that have calved			Heifers 500 pounds and over being kept for milk cow replacement
	Number	Average value	Total value	
	<u>1,000 head</u>	<u>Dollars</u>	<u>1,000 dollars</u>	<u>1,000 head</u>
2001 .....	345	1,400	483,000	100
2002 .....	315	1,550	488,250	100
2003 .....	320	1,650	528,000	110
2004 .....	317	1,390	440,630	110
2005 .....	318	1,650	524,700	130

**TEXAS MILK COW OPERATIONS AND INVENTORY, BY SIZE GROUPS, 2000-2004**

Year	Operations <sup>1/</sup> having:						Percent of inventory on operations having:					
	1-29 head	30-49 head	50-99 head	100-199 head	200-499 head	500+ head	1-29 head	30-49 head	50-99 head	100-199 head	200-499 head	500+ head
	<u>Number</u>						<u>Percent</u>					
2000	1,100	140	330	400	360	170	1.0	1.4	6.6	17.0	31.0	43.0
2001	950	100	240	320	320	170	1.0	1.0	5.0	14.0	28.0	51.0
2002	900	90	200	280	260	170	1.0	1.0	4.5	13.0	25.0	55.5
2003	900	70	170	250	240	170	1.1	0.9	4.0	11.5	22.5	60.0
2004	880	70	150	210	210	180	1.1	0.9	3.5	9.5	20.0	65.0

<sup>1/</sup> An operation is any place having one or more milk cows on hand during the year, excluding cows used to nurse calves. Percents reflect average distributions based primarily on end-of-year surveys.

**TEXAS MILK COWS:**  
**Number of Milk Cow Operations, Inventory and Production of Milk and Milkfat, 2000-2004**

Year	Number of operations	Annual average number of milk cows <sup>1/</sup>	Production of milk and milkfat <sup>2/</sup>				
			Per milk cow		Percent of fat in all milk produced	Total	
			Milk	Milkfat		Milk	Milkfat
	<u>Thousands</u>		<u>Pounds</u>		<u>Percent</u>	<u>Million pounds</u>	
2000 .....	2.5	348	16,503	602	3.65	5,743	209.6
2001 .....	2.1	326	15,666	573	3.66	5,107	186.9
2002 .....	1.9	317	16,719	619	3.70	5,300	196.1
2003 .....	1.8	319	17,649	646	3.66	5,630	206.1
2004 .....	1.7	319	18,837	695	3.69	6,009	221.7

<sup>1/</sup> Average number during year excluding heifers that have not freshened. <sup>2/</sup> Excludes milk sucked by calves.

**TEXAS MILK AND CREAM: Marketings, Income and Value, 2000-2004**

Year	Combined marketings of milk and cream				Used for milk, cream and butter on operations where produced		Gross producer income <sup>3/</sup>	Value of milk produced <sup>2/ 4/</sup>
	Milk utilized	Average returns <sup>1/</sup>		Cash receipts from marketings	Milk utilized	Value <sup>2/</sup>		
		Per 100 pounds milk	Per pound milkfat					
	<i>Million lbs.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>		<i>1,000 dols.</i>	<i>Million lbs.</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>		
2000 ...	5,719	13.40	3.67	766,346	2	268	766,614	769,562
2001 ...	5,086	15.80	4.32	803,588	1	158	803,746	806,906
2002 ...	5,276	12.90	3.49	680,604	2	258	680,862	683,700
2003 ...	5,611	13.00	3.55	729,430	2	260	729,690	731,900
2004 ...	5,986	16.30	4.42	975,718	2	326	976,044	979,467

<sup>1/</sup> Cash receipts divided by milk for milkfat represented in combined marketings. <sup>2/</sup> Valued at average return per 100 pounds of milk in combined marketings of milk and cream. <sup>3/</sup> Cash receipts from marketings of milk and cream plus value of milk used for home consumption. <sup>4/</sup> Includes value of milk fed to calves.

**TEXAS MILK AND CREAM: Quantity Used and Marketed, Price and Cash Receipts, 2000-2004**

Year	Total milk produced	Milk used where produced		Milk marketed by producers		
		Fed to calves <sup>1/</sup>	Used for milk, cream and butter	Sold to plants and dealers as whole milk <sup>2/</sup>		
				Quantity	Price per 100 pounds	Cash receipts
		<i>Million pounds</i>			<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2000 .....	5,743	22	2	5,719	13.40	766,346
2001 .....	5,107	20	1	5,086	15.80	803,588
2002 .....	5,300	22	2	5,276	12.90	680,604
2003 .....	5,630	17	2	5,611	13.00	729,430
2004 .....	6,009	21	2	5,986	16.30	975,718

<sup>1/</sup> Excludes milk sucked by calves. <sup>2/</sup> Includes sales directly to consumers by producers who sell only milk from their herds; includes milk produced by institutional herds.

**TEXAS MANUFACTURED DAIRY PRODUCTS: Production of Specified Products, 2000-2004**

Product	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	<i>Thousand pounds</i>				
<b>COTTAGE CHEESE:</b>					
Curd <sup>1/</sup> .....	9,624	<sup>4/</sup>	15,366	16,638	18,532
Creamed <sup>2/</sup> .....	7,709	10,307	15,094	*16,311	17,371
Lowfat <sup>3/</sup> .....	4,304	<sup>4/</sup>	7,087	*8,875	<sup>4/</sup>
	<i>Thousand gallons</i>				
<b>FROZEN PRODUCTS AND MIX:</b>					
Total ice cream, regular .....	63,542	61,740	61,878	*52,330	53,280
Total ice cream regular, hard .....	56,351	50,859	52,300	*42,727	41,827
Total lowfat ice cream <sup>5/</sup> .....	<sup>4/</sup>	<sup>4/</sup>	<sup>4/</sup>	50,362	49,471
Lowfat ice cream, hard .....	<sup>4/</sup>	<sup>4/</sup>	<sup>4/</sup>	8,443	8,381
Lowfat ice cream soft .....	<sup>4/</sup>	<sup>4/</sup>	<sup>4/</sup>	41,919	41,090
Total milk sherbet .....	<sup>4/</sup>	1,897	1,752	* 699	830
Water and juices, ices .....	<sup>4/</sup>	<sup>4/</sup>	<sup>1/</sup>	3,621	3,795
Ice cream mix, regular .....	33,983	32,787	30,278	*28,171	23,077
Lowfat ice cream mix <sup>6/</sup> .....	20,824	25,406	24,973	*28,379	27,133
Milk sherbet mix .....	1,290	1,197	1,107	* 440	518

<sup>1/</sup> Mostly used for processing into fully creamed or lowfat cottage cheese. <sup>2/</sup> Milkfat content 4.0 percent or more. <sup>3/</sup> Milkfat content less than 4.0 percent. <sup>4/</sup> To avoid disclosure of individual operations, production is not shown when fewer than three plants reported. <sup>5/</sup> Includes hard, soft-serve and freezer-made milkshake. <sup>6/</sup> Includes milkshake mix. \* Revised.